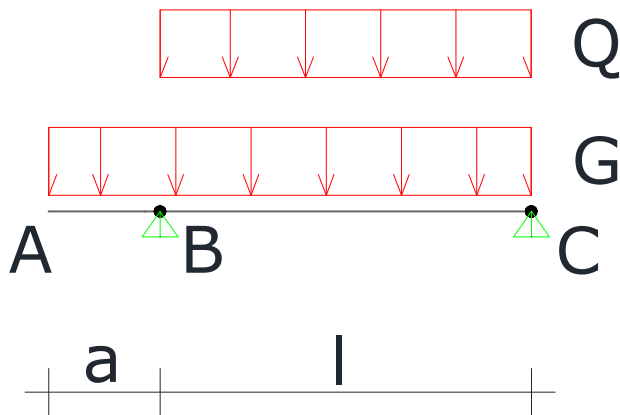


Esercizio 31 ottobre 2011: progetto /verifica a flessione e taglio in campo elastico



Dati

Dimensioni

$$l := 5.0 \cdot \text{m} \quad a := 1.5 \cdot \text{m}$$

Carichi (valori caratteristici)

- Carico permanente balcone $G_{sd} := 47.32 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$
- Carico permanente solaio $G_{cd} := 52.1 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$
- Carico variabile solaio $Q_{cd} := 37.425 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$

Materiali

Acciaio da carpenteria $f_{yk} := 420 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad E_s := 210000 \cdot \text{MPa}$

Coefficienti di sicurezza (SLU)

Acciaio carpenteria $\gamma_{M0} := 1.05$

Calcolo delle reazioni vincolari e delle sollecitazioni

$$Y_B := \frac{1}{l} \cdot \left[G_{sd} \cdot a \cdot \left(1 + \frac{a}{2} \right) + (G_{cd} + Q_{cd}) \cdot \frac{l^2}{2} \right] \quad Y_B = 305.44 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$Y_C := G_{sd} \cdot a + (G_{cd} + Q_{cd}) \cdot l - Y_B \quad Y_C = 213.166 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$M_B := -G_{sd} \cdot \frac{a^2}{2} \quad M_B = -53.235 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{BC}(x) := Y_C \cdot x - (G_{cd} + Q_{cd}) \cdot \frac{x^2}{2}$$

$$x_{mx} := \frac{Y_C}{(G_{cd} + Q_{cd})} \quad x_{mx} = 2.381 \text{ m}$$

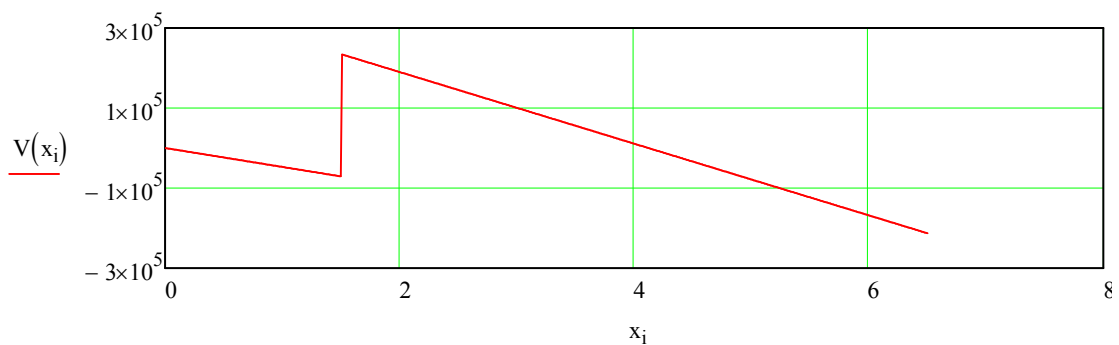
$$M_{max} := M_{BC}(x_{mx}) \quad M_{max} = 253.781 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Taglio

$$V_B := -G_{sd} \cdot a \quad V_B = -70.98 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V(x) := \text{if} \left[x < a, -G_{sd} \cdot x, V_B + Y_B - (G_{cd} + Q_{cd}) \cdot (x - a) \right]$$

$$i := 0..500 \quad x_i := \frac{(l + a)}{500} \cdot i$$



$$\text{Taglio massimo: } V_A := V(0) \quad V_A = 0 \cdot \text{kN}$$

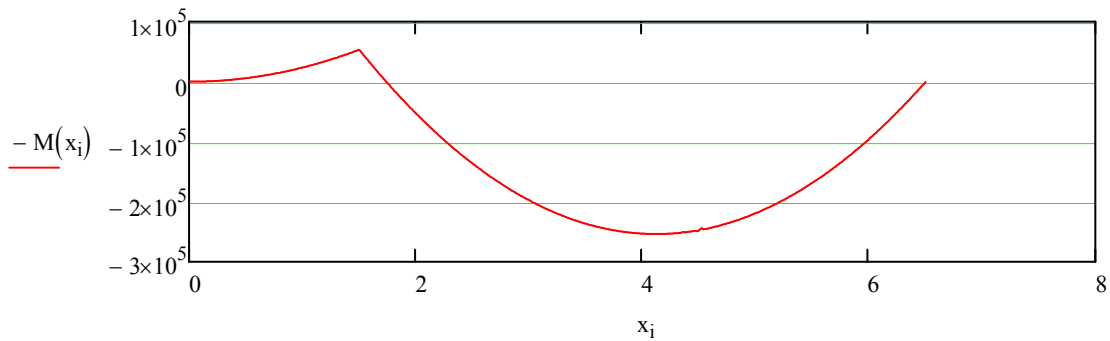
$$V_{Bs} := V(a \cdot 0.99999999) \quad V_{Bs} = -70.98 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{Bd} := V(a \cdot 1.00000001) \quad V_{Bd} = 234.459 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_C := V(a + 1) \quad V_C = -213.166 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$V_{\max} := \max(|V_{Bs}|, |V_{Bd}|, |V_C|) \quad V_{\max} = 234.459 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$M(x) := \int_0^x V(\xi) d\xi$$



Momento Massimo: $x_{\max} := \frac{(V_B + Y_B) + a \cdot (G_{cd} + Q_{cd})}{G_{cd} + Q_{cd}} \quad x_{\max} = 4.119 \text{ m}$

$$M(x_{\max}) = 253.781 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_B := M(a) \quad M_B = -53.235 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Dimensionamento della sezione della trave

$$M_{\max} := \max(|M(x_{\max})|, |M_B|) \quad M_{\max} = 253.781 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$f_{yd} := \frac{f_{yk}}{\gamma_{M0}} \quad f_{yd} = 400 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$W_s := \frac{M_{\max}}{f_{yd}} \quad W_s = 634.452 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

IPE :=
 ... \Travi IPE - Tabella Dimensionale.txt

IPE :=

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	""	""	101	""	""	""	""
1	""	metallici"	""	""	""	""	""
2	5398-78"	""	""	""	""	""	""
3	download"	""	""	""	""	""	""
4	_ipe.dwg"	""	""	""	""	""	""
5	"h"	"b"	"a"	"e"	"r"	"Peso"	"Sezione"
6	"mm"	"mm"	"mm"	"mm"	"mm"	"kg/m"	"cm2"
7	""	""	""	""	""	""	""
8	80	46	3.8	5.2	5	6	7.64
9	100	55	4.1	5.7	7	8.1	10.32
10	120	64	4.4	6.3	7	10.4	13.21
11	140	73	4.7	6.9	7	12.9	16.43
12	160	82	5	7.4	9	15.8	20.09
13	180	91	5.3	8	9	18.8	23.95
14	200	100	5.6	8.5	12	22.4	28.48
15	220	110	5.9	9.2	12	26.2	...

Dimensioni del
profilato

nipe := 19

$h := \text{IPE}_{\text{nipe},0} \cdot \text{mm}$ $b := \text{IPE}_{\text{nipe},1} \cdot \text{mm}$ $w := \text{IPE}_{\text{nipe},2} \cdot \text{mm}$ $es := \text{IPE}_{\text{nipe},3} \cdot \text{mm}$

$h = 330 \cdot \text{mm}$ $r := \text{IPE}_{\text{nipe},4} \cdot \text{mm}$ $A := \text{IPE}_{\text{nipe},6} \cdot \text{cm}^2$

Caratteristiche
geometriche

Nota. Queste grandezze si
desumono dalla tabella, le ho
ricalcolate per verificare le
formule che tengono conto di r

$$J_0 := \frac{b \cdot h^3}{12} - \frac{(b - w) \cdot (h - 2 \cdot es)^3}{12} \quad J_0 = 1.115 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{cm}^4$$

$$J_1 := J_0 + 4 \cdot \left[\frac{r^4 \cdot (9 \cdot \pi^2 - 84 \cdot \pi + 176)}{144 \cdot (4 - \pi)} + \left[\frac{r^2 \cdot (4 - \pi)}{4} \cdot \left[\frac{h}{2} - es - \frac{r \cdot (3 \cdot \pi - 10)}{3 \cdot (\pi - 4)} \right]^2 \right] \right]$$

$$J_1 = 1.177 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{cm}^4 \quad W_x := \frac{J_1}{\frac{h}{2}} \quad W_x = 713.146 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

Tensione normale massima ed all'estremità
dell'anima

$$\sigma_{\text{mx}} := \frac{M_{\text{max}}}{W_x} \quad \sigma_{\text{mx}} = 355.861 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_1 := \frac{|M_B|}{J_1} \cdot \frac{h}{2} \quad \sigma_1 = 74.648 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_2 := \frac{|M_B|}{J_1} \cdot \left(\frac{h}{2} - \text{es} \right) \quad \sigma_2 = 69.445 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

Verifica a flessione e taglio

1 indica la τ nell'ala 2 nell'anima all'attacco dell'ala e 3 nel baricentro della sezione.
S31 è il momento statico corretto, ma uso S3 perché è quello che facciamo calcolare agli studenti

$$V_{\text{max}} := \max(|V_{Bs}|, |V_{Bd}|) \quad V_{\text{max}} = 234.459 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$S_1 := \frac{(b-w)}{2} \cdot \text{es} \cdot \left(\frac{h}{2} - \frac{\text{es}}{2} \right) \quad S_1 = 139.642 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$S_2 := b \cdot \text{es} \cdot \left(\frac{h - \text{es}}{2} \right) \quad S_2 = 293.02 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$S_3 := \left[b \cdot \left(\frac{h}{2} \right)^2 - (b-w) \cdot \left(\frac{h}{2} - \text{es} \right)^2 \right] \cdot \frac{1}{2} \quad S_3 = 381.378 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$S_{31} := S_3 + 2 \cdot \frac{r^2 \cdot (4 - \pi)}{4} \cdot \left[\frac{h}{2} - \text{es} - \frac{r \cdot (3 \cdot \pi - 10)}{3 \cdot (\pi - 4)} \right] \quad S_{31} = 402.165 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$\tau_1 := \frac{V_{\text{max}} \cdot S_1}{\text{es} \cdot J_1} \quad \tau_1 = 24.195 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\tau_2 := \frac{V_{\text{max}} \cdot S_2}{w \cdot J_1} \quad \tau_2 = 77.847 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\tau_{\text{mx}} := \frac{V_{\text{max}} \cdot S_3}{w \cdot J_1} \quad \tau_{\text{mx}} = 101.321 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

Tensione ideale

$$f_{yd} = 400 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{i1} := \sqrt{\sigma_1^2 + 3 \cdot \tau_1^2}$$

$$\sigma_{i1} = 85.607 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{i2} := \sqrt{\sigma_2^2 + 3 \cdot \tau_2^2}$$

$$\sigma_{i2} = 151.668 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{i3} := \sqrt{3 \cdot \tau_{\text{mx}}^2}$$

$$\sigma_{i3} = 175.494 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

a

