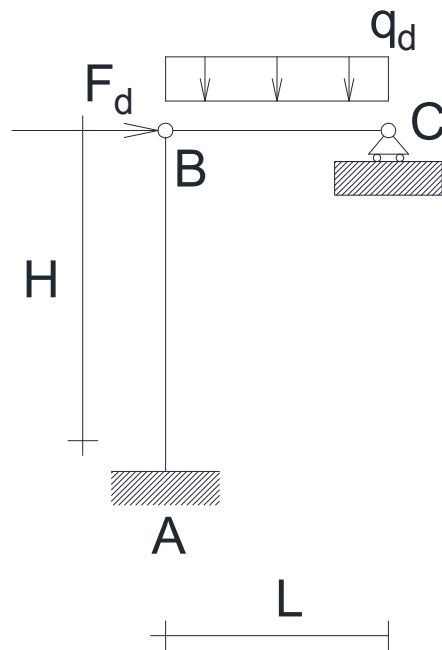


Cemento armato: flessione e pressoflessione in campo elastico, 12 12 2011



Per la struttura in figura:

- 1) progettare l'altezza utile della sezione e l'armatura di trazione della trave BC in campo elastico.
- 2) calcolare le sollecitazioni massime assumendo un copriferro $d_1 := 4\text{ cm}$ ed un'armatura compressa formata da $n_{s1} := 2$ ferri $\phi_{s1} := 16\text{ mm}$.
- 3) eseguire la verifica del pilastro AB a pressoflessione in campo elastico.

Dati:

$$\tilde{H} := 3.0\text{ m}, \quad \tilde{L} := 2.5\text{ m}$$

$$\text{carico di esercizio uniformemente distribuito: } q_d := 25 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{m}}$$

$$\text{forza concentrata } F_d := 10\text{ kN}$$

Trave: sezione rettangolare di base $b_t := 25\text{ cm}$, copriferro $d_{1t} := 3\text{ cm}$

Pilastro: sezione quadrata di lato $l_p := 30\text{ cm}$, armatura: $2+2 \phi_{sp} := 16\text{ mm}$ $d_{1p} := 3\text{ cm}$

Si assumano per calcestruzzo acciaio i seguenti valori massimi delle tensioni:

Calcestruzzo: $f_{ck} := 30 \cdot \text{MPa}$ $\sigma_c := 0.6 \cdot f_{ck}$

Acciaio $f_{yk} := 400 \cdot \text{MPa}$ $E_s := 200000 \cdot \text{MPa}$ $\sigma_s := 0.8 \cdot f_{yk}$

coefficiente di omogeneizzazione $n := 15$

$$\sigma_c = 18 \cdot \text{MPa} \quad \sigma_s = 320 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

Calcolo delle reazioni vincolari e delle sollecitazioni

$$X_A := -F_d \quad X_A = -10 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$Y_A := q_d \cdot \frac{L}{2} \quad Y_A = 31.25 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$Y_C := q_d \cdot \frac{L}{2} \quad Y_C = 31.25 \cdot \text{kN}$$

$$M_A := -q_d \cdot \frac{L^2}{2} - F_d \cdot H + Y_C \cdot L \quad M_A = -30 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Taglio

Trave

$$V_{T0} := Y_A$$

$$V_T(x) := V_{T0} - q_d \cdot x$$

$$V_T(0) = 31.25 \cdot \text{kN} \quad V_C := V_T(L) = -31.25 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Pilastro

$$V_P(x) := -X_A$$

$$V_P(0) = 10 \cdot \text{kN} \quad V_B := V_P(L) = 10 \cdot \text{kN}$$

Momento

Trave

$$M_T(x) := V_{T0} \cdot x - q_d \cdot \frac{x^2}{2} \quad x_{\max} := \frac{V_T(0)}{q_d} = 1.25 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{T\max} := M_T(x_{\max}) = 19.531 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Pilastro

$$M_P(x) := M_A - X_A \cdot x$$

$$M_P(H) = 0 \cdot \text{kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Progetto della sezione della trave

$$\psi := \frac{\sigma_c}{\sigma_c + \frac{\sigma_s}{n}} \quad \psi = 0.458$$

$$\alpha := \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_c \cdot \psi}{2} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\psi}{3}\right)}} \quad \alpha = 0.535 \cdot \text{MPa}^{-0.5}$$

$$d_t := \alpha \cdot \sqrt{\frac{M_T(x_{\max})}{b_t}} \quad d_t = 14.961 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$d_{\text{eff}} := 15 \text{ cm} \quad h_t := d_{\text{eff}} + d_{1t} \quad h_t = 18 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$A_s := \frac{M_T(x_{\max})}{\sigma_s \cdot d_t \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\psi}{3}\right)} \quad A_s = 4.814 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$\phi_s := 16 \text{ mm} \quad n_s := \text{ceil}\left(\frac{4 \cdot A_s}{\pi \cdot \phi_s^2}\right) \quad n_s = 3$$

$$A_{\text{seff}} := \frac{n_s \cdot \phi_s^2 \cdot \pi}{4} \quad A_{\text{seff}} = 6.032 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

Armature

$$A_{s1} := n_{s1} \cdot \pi \cdot \frac{\phi_{s1}^2}{4} \quad A_{s1} = 4.021 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$A_{\text{stot}} := A_{\text{seff}} + A_{s1} \quad A_{\text{stot}} = 10.053 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$d_G := \frac{A_s \cdot d_t + A_{s1} \cdot d_{1t}}{A_{\text{stot}}} \quad d_G = 8.364 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$z_c := \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \cdot b_t \cdot d_G}{n \cdot A_{\text{stot}}}} - 1 \right) \cdot \frac{n \cdot A_{\text{stot}}}{b_t} \quad z_c = 5.685 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$J_n := \frac{b_t \cdot z_c^3}{3} + n \cdot \left[A_{s1} \cdot (z_c - d_{1t})^2 + A_s \cdot (z_c - d_t)^2 \right] \quad J_n = 8.179 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{cm}^4$$

$$\sigma_c := \frac{M_T(x_{\text{max}})}{J_n} \cdot z_c \quad \sigma_c = 13.576 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_s := n \cdot \frac{M_T(x_{\text{max}})}{J_n} \cdot (d_t - z_c) \quad \sigma_s = 332.256 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

VERIFICA A PRESSOFLESSIONE IN CAMPO ELASTICO DEL PILASTRO

$$n_{\text{sp}} := 2 \quad n_{\text{sp1}} := 2$$

$$A_{\text{sp}} := n_{\text{sp}} \cdot \pi \cdot \frac{\phi_{\text{sp}}^2}{4} = 4.021 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$A_{\text{sp1}} := n_{\text{sp1}} \cdot \pi \cdot \frac{\phi_{\text{sp}}^2}{4} = 4.021 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$\text{eccentricità} \quad e_y := \frac{|M_P(0)|}{Y_A} = 96 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$h_p := l_p \quad b_p := l_p$$

$$A_o := h_p \cdot b_p + n \cdot A_{sp} + n \cdot A_{sp1} = 1.021 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$d_p := h_p - d_{1p}$$

$$J_{y_o} := \frac{b_p \cdot h_p^3}{12} + n \cdot A_{sp} \cdot \left(d_p - \frac{h_p}{2}\right)^2 + n \cdot A_{sp1} \cdot \left(d_{1p} - \frac{h_p}{2}\right)^2 = 8.487 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{cm}^4$$

$$\rho_z := \sqrt{\frac{J_{y_o}}{A_o}} = 9.119 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$z_1 := \frac{\rho_z^2}{\left(\frac{h_p}{2}\right)} = 5.544 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$u := e_y - \frac{h_p}{2} = 81 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$p := \frac{6 \cdot n}{b_p} \cdot [A_{sp} \cdot (u + d_p) + A_{sp1} \cdot (u + d_{1p})] - 3 \cdot u^2 = -1.737 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{cm}^2$$

$$q := \frac{6 \cdot n}{b_p} \cdot [A_{sp} \cdot (u + d_p)^2 + A_{sp1} \cdot (u + d_{1p})^2] - 2 \cdot u^3 = -8.37 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$z_{n1} := h_p + u = 111 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$e_1 := z_{n1}^3 + p \cdot z_{n1} - q = 2.77 \times 10^5 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$z_{n2} := z_{n1} - \frac{e_1}{3 \cdot z_{n1}^2 + p} = 96.866 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$e_2 := z_{n2}^3 + p \cdot z_{n2} - q = 6.37 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$z_{n3} := z_{n2} - \frac{e_2}{3 \cdot z_{n2}^2 + p} = 90.959 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$e_3 := z_{n3}^3 + p \cdot z_{n3} - q = 9.936 \times 10^3 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$z_{n4} := z_{n3} - \frac{e_3}{3 \cdot z_{n3}^2 + p} = 89.626 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$e_4 := z_{n4}^3 + p \cdot z_{n4} - q = 482.49 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$z_{n5} := z_{n4} - \frac{e_4}{3 \cdot z_{n4}^2 + p} = 89.554 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$e_5 := z_{n5}^3 + p \cdot z_{n5} - q = 1.381 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$z_{n6} := z_{n5} - \frac{e_5}{3 \cdot z_{n5}^2 + p} = 89.554 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$e_6 := z_{n6}^3 + p \cdot z_{n6} - q = 1.144 \times 10^{-5} \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$z_n := z_{n6} = 89.554 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$\zeta_c := z_n - u = 8.554 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$S_n := \frac{1}{2} \cdot b_p \cdot \zeta_c^2 + n \cdot A_{sp} \cdot (\zeta_c - d_p) + n \cdot A_{sp1} \cdot (\zeta_c - d_{1p}) = 319.844 \cdot \text{cm}^3$$

$$k := \frac{|Y_A|}{S_n} = 0.098 \cdot \frac{\text{kN}}{\text{cm}^3}$$

$$\sigma_{cmax} := -k \cdot \zeta_c$$

$$\sigma_{cmax} = -8.357 \cdot \text{MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{smax} := n \cdot k \cdot (d_p - \zeta_c)$$

$$\sigma_{smax} = 270.341 \cdot \text{MPa}$$